



# **Global Glossary of Terms and Definitions on Donation and Transplantation**

Geneva, November 2009



## Global Glossary of terms and definitions on donation and transplantation

The lack of a globally recognized terminology and definitions as well as the need for a uniform collection of data and information for the Global Database on Donation and Transplantation <sup>(1)</sup>, triggered off the unification of terms and basic definitions on cell, tissue and organ donation and transplantation in order to create a Global Glossary. The aim of this Glossary is to clarify communication in the area of donation and transplantation, whether for the lay public or for technical, clinical, legal or ethical purposes.

In 2007 WHO, together with The Transplantation Society (TTS), and the Organizacion Nacional de Trasplantes (ONT) in Spain, initiated a harmonization process and held the "Data Harmonization on Transplantation Activities and Outcomes: Editorial Group for a Global Glossary Meeting", gathering together experts from the six WHO Regions, professionals and representatives of government authorities.

Existing official definitions were selected whenever deemed appropriate. Furthermore, the Editorial Group either adapted existing definitions or produced new definitions.

A draft resulting from this process was posted on the WHO Website for several months for comments.

The present document "Global Glossary on Donation and Transplantation" is the outcome of this process. It is anticipated that the Glossary will be completed and adapted with the progress of global consensus. Users are invited to refer to the WHO/transplantation website and to indicate the date of consultation if they quote the Glossary. Suggestions and comments are welcome and should be sent to [transplantation@who.int](mailto:transplantation@who.int).

<sup>(1)</sup> The Global Observatory on Donation and Transplantation is a collaborative effort of the World Health Organization and the Organizacion Nacional de Trasplantes (ONT) of Spain.

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<sup>1</sup> In all definitions in the Glossary the use of "cells, tissues and /or organs" has been standardized, whenever was applicable.

# Glossary of Terms and Definitions

## 1. **Actual Organ Donor**

Deceased or living person from whom at least one solid organ or part of it has been recovered for the purpose of transplantation.

*Editorial Group*

## 2. **Allocation**

Allocation is the assignment of human cells, tissues and organs to a transplant candidate, based on a set of rules.

*Editorial Group*

## 3. **Allogeneic**

Cells, tissues and organs donated by one person for transplantation to another person.

*Modified from First Global Consultation on Regulatory Requirements for Human Cells and Tissues*

## 4. **Amniotic membrane**

A thin membrane surrounding the fetus during pregnancy.

*Editorial Group*

## 5. **Bank**

See Tissue Establishment

## 6. **Bone Marrow**

Tissue at the center of large bones. It is the place where new blood cells are produced. Bone marrow contains two types of stem cells: haematopoietic (which can produce blood cells) and stromal (which can produce fat, cartilage and bone).

*EUROCET*

## 7. **Brain Death**

Irreversible cessation of cerebral and brain stem function; characterized by absence of electrical activity in the brain, blood flow to the brain, and brain function as determined by clinical assessment of responses. A brain dead person is dead, although his or her cardiopulmonary functioning may be artificially maintained for some time.

*Glossary of UNOS*

## 8. **Cardiac Death**

Death resulting from the irreversible cessation of circulatory and respiratory function; an individual who is declared dead by circulatory and respiratory criteria may donate tissues and organs for transplantation.

*Editorial Group*

## 9. **Cells**

The smallest transplantable and functional unit of living organisms.

*Editorial Group*

## 10. **Cell Manipulation**

Preparation of retrieved cells to make them suitable for transplantation.

*Editorial Group*

## 11. **Certification of Death**

Formal standardized documentation of death. Refer to both cardiac death and brain death.

*Editorial Group*

## 12. **Compatibility testing**

Testing for the presence or absence of recipient antibodies to HLA antigens and to blood group antigens present on the transplant cells, tissues or organs.

*Editorial Group*



### 13. Confidentiality

Regards the treatment of information an individual has disclosed in a relationship of trust. This relationship implies the expectation that the disclosed information will not be divulged without prior permission. Recognized exceptions in the medical context may be justified by a country's laws.

*Editorial Group*

### 14. Consent to donation

Legally valid permission for removal of human cells, tissues and organs for transplantation.

*Editorial Group*

### 15. Cord blood

Haematopoietic progenitor cells collected from placental vessels and umbilical cord blood vessels after the umbilical cord is clamped and/or severed.

*Extracted from JACIE standards*

### 16. Cord blood Bank

Is a facility or organization regulated by authorities, where haematopoietic progenitor cells collected from the placental and umbilical cord blood vessels are processed, cryopreserved, and / or stored. It may also be responsible for procurement, testing or distribution.

*Modified from JACIE standards*

### 17. Cornea

The dome-shaped window structure covering the front of the eye.

*Modified from EURO CET*

### 18. Culture Expansion

In vitro, proliferation of retrieved cells for the purpose of transplantation.

*Editorial Group*

### 19. Death Diagnosis

Confirmation of death from evidence acquired through clinical investigation / examination, meeting criteria of brain or cardiac death.

*Editorial Group*

### 20. Deceased Donor

A human being declared, by established medical criteria, to be dead and from whom cells, tissues or organs were recovered for the purpose of transplantation. The possible medical criteria are:

- Deceased Heart Beating Donor (Donor after Brain Death): Is a donor who was declared dead and diagnosed by means of neurological criteria.
- Deceased Non-Heart Beating Donor (Donor after Cardiac Death) = Non-heart beating donor (NHBD): Is a donor who was declared dead and diagnosed by means of cardio-pulmonary criteria.

*Editorial Group*

### 21. Distribution

Transportation and delivery of cells, tissues or organs intended for human applications, after they have been allocated.

*Modified from EU Directive 2004*

### 22. Domino Donor

A person who by receiving an organ transplant donates the removed organ to another recipient.

*Editorial Group*

### 23. Domino Transplant

A procedure in which an organ is removed from one transplant candidate and immediately transplanted into a second patient, with the first patient receiving a new organ from a deceased donor.

*Glossary of UNOS*

### 24. Donation

Donating human cells, tissues or organs intended for human applications.

*Modified from EU Directive 2004*

## 25. **Donation processing registries**

A repository of data collected of aspects concerning to the donation process and activities.

*Editorial Group*

## 26. **Donor**

A human being, living or deceased, who is a source of cells, tissues or organs for the purpose of transplantation.

*Modified from FDA. Human Tissue Intended For Transplantation.*

## 27. **Donor evaluation**

The procedure of determining the suitability of a potential donor, living or deceased, to donate.

*Editorial Group*

## 28. **Donor maintenance**

The process and critical pathways used to medically care for donors in order to keep their organs viable until organ recovery can occur.

*Adapted from UNOS*

## 29. **Donor safety**

A minimization of living donor complications or adverse reactions related to donation

*Editorial Group*

## 30. **Encephalic Death**

Refer to Brain Death definition

## 31. **Ethics Committee**

Committee charged with considering ethical issues related to the process of organ procurement, distribution, transplantation, pre and post donation and transplantation care and research for cells, tissues and organs. Such a committee should be at a national level, but can also be at a regional or local level.

*Editorial Group*

## 32. **Explicit consent**

Legally valid permission for removal of human cells, tissues and organs for transplantation, Otherwise known as "opting in".

*Editorial Group*

## 33. **Exported / Export**

Human bodies, body parts, cells, tissues or organs for human application, legally procured inside of the national boundary and transported to another country where it is to be further processed or used. Export must be according local (exporting country) laws, international laws and conventions and receiving country laws.

*Editorial Group*

## 34. **Follow up**

Subsequent examinations of a patient, living donor or recipient, for the purpose of monitoring the results of the donation or transplantation, care maintenance and initiating post-donation or post-transplantation interventions.

*Editorial Group*

## 35. **Follow up Registry**

A repository of data collected on cell, tissue and organ donors and /or transplant recipients for the purpose of outcome assessment, quality assurance, health care organization, research and surveillance.

*Editorial Group*

## 36. **General National Transplantation Manager**

The person responsible for the policy development, management and harmonization of the process of donation & transplantation at a national level of cells, tissues and/or organs. Such responsibilities could also include promotion, public education, waiting list management, quality control and standards of care and follow-up registries.

*Editorial Group*

### 37. **Grafted**

Refer to Transplantation definition

### 38. **Haematopoietic Progenitor Cells (HPC)**

Include primitive pluripotent haematopoietic cells capable of self-renewal as well as maturation into any of the haematopoietic lineages, including committed and lineage-restricted progenitor cells, unless otherwise specified, regardless of tissue source.

*Extracted from JACIE standards*

### 39. **Heart Beating Donor**

Refers to Brain Death definition

### 40. **Heart Valve**

Valves between the chambers of the heart and between the heart and blood vessels around the heart which maintain the unidirectional flow of blood (Aortic Valve, Pulmonary Valve, Mitral Valve and Tricuspid Valve).

*EURO CET*

### 41. **Human cells and tissues for transplantation (HCTT):**

Means articles containing or consisting of human cells and/or tissues that are intended for implantation, transplantation, infusion, or transfer into a human recipient. Examples of HCTTs include, but are not limited to musculoskeletal tissue (bone, cartilage, meniscus), skin, soft tissue (tendons, ligaments, nerves, dura mater, fascia lata and amniotic membrane), cardiovascular tissue (heart valves, arteries and veins), ocular tissue (corneas and sclera), bone marrow and haematopoietic stem/progenitor cells derived from peripheral and cord blood and stem cells of any tissue, and reproductive cells/tissues. The following articles are not considered HCTTs:

- (1) Vascularised human organs for transplantation;
- (2) Whole blood or blood components or blood derivative products;
- (3) Secreted or extracted human products, specifically, milk, collagen, and cell factors;
- (4) Cells, tissues, and organs derived from animals other than humans.

*Adapted and Modified from FDA. Cells, Tissues and Cellular and Tissue-Based Products.*

### 42. **Imported / Import**

Human bodies, body parts, cells, tissues and organs for human application, legally procured outside of the national boundary to which it has been transported for use. Importation must be according local (receiving country) laws, international laws and conventions and supplying country laws.

*Editorial Group*

### 43. **Incompetent person**

An individual who is unable to make legally valid decisions or is deprived of his/her capacity to decide and/ or to understand the implications of his/her actions (e.g a minor or an individual legally declared unable to manage their own affairs).

*Editorial Group*

### 44. **Informed Consent**

A person's voluntary agreement, based upon adequate knowledge and understanding of relevant information, to participate in research or to undergo a diagnostic, therapeutic, or preventive procedure.

*Glossary of UNOS*

### 45. **Irreversible cessation of brain / brain function**

Refer to Brain Death definition

### 46. **Irreversible cessation of cardio respiratory function**

Refer to Cardiac Death definition

#### **47. Living Donor**

A living human being from whom cells, tissues or organs have been removed for the purpose of transplantation. A Living Donor has one of the following three possible relationships with the recipient:

A/ Related:

A1/ Genetically Related:

1st Degree Genetic Relative: Parent, Sibling, Offspring

2nd Degree genetic relative, e.g. grandparent, grandchild, aunt, uncle, niece, nephew,

Other than 1st or 2nd degree genetically related, for example cousin

A2/ Emotionally Related: Spouse (if not genetically related); in-laws; Adopted; Friend

B/ Unrelated = Non Related: Not Genetically or Emotionally Related

*Editorial Group*

#### **48. Musculoskeletal**

Tissues which are part of the skeletal and/or muscular system such as muscles, bones, cartilage, tendons and ligaments which function in support and movement of the body.

*Modified from EURO CET*

#### **49. Non-Heart Beating Donor**

Refers to Cardiac Death definition

#### **50. Not for profit = Non - profit**

Qualifies an organization whose primary objective is to support an issue or matter of private interest or public concern motivated by non-commercial purposes, without concern for monetary profit.

*Generic definition*

#### **51. Organ**

Differentiated and vital part of the human body, formed by different tissues, that maintains its structure, vascularisation and capacity to develop physiological functions with an important level of autonomy.

*EU Directive 2004*

#### **52. Potential Deceased Donor**

Deceased person without absolute medical contraindications with brain death or cardiac death diagnosis initiated or completed.

*Modified from DOPKI*

#### **53. Potential deceased donor identification**

The system and processes for identification of potential deceased donors.

*Editorial Group*

#### **54. Pre-stated acceptance / Permission / Authorisation**

Legal and officially recorded statement of acceptance from the individual to donate cells, tissues and organs after death.

*Editorial Group*

#### **55. Pre-stated refusal (of permission for removal of Human Cells, Tissues and Organs)**

Legal and officially recorded statement of refusal to donate cells, tissues and organs after death.

*Editorial Group*

#### **56. Presumed consent**

Legally valid presumption of permission for removal of cells, tissues and organs for transplantation, in the absence of individual pre-stated refusal of permission. Otherwise known as "opting out".

*Editorial Group*

#### **57. Processing**

All operations involved in the preparation, manipulation, preservation and packaging of cells or tissues intended for human applications.

*EU Directive 2004*

## 58. Procurement

The process that includes donor identification, evaluation, obtaining consent for donation, donor maintenance and retrieval of cells, tissues or organs.

*Editorial Group*

## 59. Recipient

The human being into whom allogeneic human cells, tissues or organs were transplanted.

*Editorial Group*

## 60. Regulatory oversight

The management or supervision of a group by an outside body in order to control or direct according to rule, principle, or law.

*Editorial Group*

## 61. Retrieval or recovery

The procedure of removing cells, tissues or organs from a donor for the purpose of transplantation.

*Editorial Group*

## 62. Serious Adverse Event

Any untoward occurrence associated with the procurement, testing, processing, storage, distribution, transplantation procedure itself or post-transplantation management procedure of cells, tissues and organs that might lead to the transmission of a communicable disease, to death or life-threatening, disabling or incapacitating conditions for patients or which might result in, or prolong, hospitalization or morbidity.

*Modified from EU Directive 2004*

## 63. Serious Adverse Reaction

An unintended response, including a communicable disease, in the donor or in the recipient associated with the procurement, the transplantation procedure itself or post-transplantation management procedure in the human application of cells, tissues and organs that is fatal, life-threatening, disabling, incapacitating or which results in, or prolongs, hospitalization or morbidity.

*Modified from EU Directive 2004*

## 64. Skin

Strips of skin for grafting and procured as partial or full thickness.

*EUROCET*

## 65. Split-liver

A split liver transplant is defined when a donor liver is divided into parts and transplanted into more than one recipient.

*Modified from UNOS*

## 66. Storage

The maintenance of donor cells, tissues or organs under appropriate controlled conditions until transplantation or disposal.

*Modified from EU Directive 2004*

## 67. Surveillance

The systematic ongoing collection, collation and analysis of data for public health purposes and the timely dissemination of public health information for assessment and public health response as necessary.

*International Health Regulations 2005*

## 68. Surveillance System (for Human Cells, Tissues and Organs for transplantation)

An established process at a local, regional or national level for the reporting of serious adverse events, serious adverse reactions or complications related to donation and transplantation of cells, tissues and organs.

*Editorial Group*

## 69. Technical Committees / Advisory Boards

Specialized professional committees providing recommendations of any aspect of the donation and transplantation process of cells, tissues and organs.

*Editorial Group*

### **70. Time on Waiting List**

The time from placement on the Waiting List for a transplant until the date of reporting (of a transplant) or until removal (from the Waiting List).

*Editorial Group*

### **71. Tissue**

All constituent parts of the human body formed by cells.

*EU Directive 2004*

### **72. Tissue Establishment**

A tissue bank or a unit of a hospital or another body where activities of processing, preservation, storage or distribution of human tissues and cells are undertaken. It may also be responsible for procurement or testing of tissues and cells.

*EU Directive 2004*

### **73. Traceability**

The ability of an authorized organization to identify and locate all cells, tissues or organs from all specific donors at any time after donation, linked to all specific recipients and vice versa from recipients to donors. This traceability applies to any step of procurement, allocation, processing, including processing agents, storage, distribution or disposal at any time after donation.

*Editorial Group*

### **74. Trafficking (Cells, tissues or organs)**

The recruitment, transport, transfer, harboring or receipt of living or deceased persons or their cells, tissues or organs, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability, or of the giving to, or the receiving by, a third party of payments or benefits to achieve the transfer of control over the potential donor, for the purpose of exploitation by the removal of cells, tissues and organs for transplantation.

*Modified from The Declaration of Istanbul*

### **75. Transplant Commercialism**

Is a policy or practice in which cells, tissues or organs are treated as a commodity, including by being bought or sold or used for material gain.

*Modified from The Declaration of Istanbul*

### **76. Transplant Tourism**

Travel for transplantation when it involves organ trafficking and/or transplant commercialism or if the resources (organs, professionals and transplant centers) devoted to providing transplant to patients from outside a country undermine the country's ability to provide transplant services for its own population.

*Declaration of Istanbul*

### **77. Transplantation**

The transfer (engraftment) of human cells, tissues or organs from a donor to a recipient with the aim of restoring function(s) in the body. When transplantation is performed between different species, e.g. animal to human, it is named Xenotransplantation.

*Editorial Group*

### **78. Travel for transplantation**

Is the movement of organs, donors, recipients or transplant professionals across jurisdictional borders for transplantation purposes.

*Declaration of Istanbul*

### **79. Urgency**

A measure or indicator of a candidate's relative ability to wait for transplantation compared to that of other candidates.

*Editorial Group*

### **80. Vascular Tissues**

Referring to blood vessels.

*Modified from UNOS*

### **81. Waiting List (WL )**

The list of candidates registered to receive a human cell, tissue and organ transplant.

*Editorial group*

### **82. Waiting List Management**

A system (or method) for maintaining a waiting list accuracy and currency, protecting the privacy and confidentiality of patients in the Waiting List.

*Editorial Group*