# **Diahann Carroll**

**Diahann Carroll** (<u>/dat'æn/;</u> born **Carol Diahann Johnson**; July 17, 1935 – October 4, 2019) was an <u>American</u> actress, singer, and model. She rose to stardom in performances in some of the earliest <u>major studio</u> films to feature black casts, including <u>Carmen Jones</u> in 1954 and <u>Porgy and Bess</u> in 1959. In 1962, Carroll won a <u>Tony Award</u> for best actress, <u>a first for a black woman</u>, for her role in the Broadway musical *No Strings*.

Her 1968 debut in <u>Julia</u>, the first series on <u>American television</u> to star a black woman in a nonstereotypical role, <sup>[1]</sup> was a milestone both in her career and the medium. In the 1980s she played the role of <u>Dominique Deveraux</u>, a mixed-race diva, in the prime time soap opera *Dynasty*.

Carroll was the recipient of numerous stage and screen nominations and awards, including the <u>Golden Globe Award</u> for Best Actress In A Television Series in 1968. She received an <u>Academy Award for Best Actress</u> nomination for the 1974 film *Claudine*. She was also a breast cancer survivor and activist.

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# Early years

Carrol Diahann Johnson was born in the Bronx, New York City, on July 17, 1935, to John Johnson, a subway conductor, and Mabel (Faulk), [2] a nurse. [3] When Carroll was an infant, the family moved to Harlem, where she grew up. She attended Music and Art High School, and was a classmate of Billy Dee Williams. In many interviews about her childhood, Diahann Carroll recalls her

# Diahann Carroll

Ca	arroll in 1976
Born	Carol Diahann Johnson July 17, 1935 New York City, U.S.
Died	October 4, 2019 (aged 84) Los Angeles, California, U.S.
Education	Music & Art High School
Alma mater	New York University
Occupation	Actress Singer Fashion model

Years active 1950–2015

Spouse(s) Monte Kay
(m. 1956; div. 1963)

Fredde Glusman
(m. 1973; div. 1973)

Robert DeLeon
(m. 1975; died 1977)

Vic Damone
(m. 1987; div. 1996)

parents' support, enrolling her in dance, singing, and modeling classes. By the time Carroll was 15, she was modeling for *Ebony*. "She also began entering television contests, including "Arthur Godfrey's Talent Scouts," under the name Diahann Carroll."<sup>[3]</sup> After graduating from high school, she attended <u>New York University</u>, majoring in <u>sociology</u>, "but she left before graduating to pursue a show-business career, promising her family that if the career did not materialize after two years, she would return to college."<sup>[3]</sup>

Partner(s)	Sidney Poitier (1959-1968) David Frost (1970–1973)
Children	1
Awards	1969 Golden Globe Award for Best TV Star – <i>Julia</i>

## Career

Carroll's big break came at 18, when she appeared as a contestant on the <u>DuMont Television Network</u> program, <u>Chance of a Lifetime</u>, hosted by <u>Dennis James</u>. On the show, which aired January 8, 1954, she took the \$1,000 top prize for a rendition of the <u>Jerome Kern/Oscar Hammerstein</u> song, "<u>Why Was I Born?</u>" She went on to win the following four weeks. Engagements at Manhattan's Café Society and Latin Quarter nightclubs soon followed.<sup>[4]</sup>

Carroll's film debut was a supporting role in *Carmen Jones* (1954) as a friend to the sultry lead character played by <u>Dorothy Dandridge</u>. That same year, she starred in the Broadway musical, *House of Flowers*. In 1959, she played Clara in the film version of <u>George Gershwin</u>'s *Porgy and Bess*, but her character's singing parts were dubbed by opera singer <u>Loulie Jean Norman</u>. She made a guest appearance in the series *Peter Gunn*, in the 1960 episode "Sing a Song of Murder". She starred with <u>Sidney Poitier</u>, <u>Paul Newman</u>, and <u>Joanne Woodward</u> in the 1961 film <u>Paris Blues</u>. In 1962, Carroll won the <u>Tony Award</u> for best actress (a first for a black woman) for the role of Barbara Woodruff in the <u>Samuel A. Taylor</u> and <u>Richard Rodgers</u> musical <u>No Strings</u>. In 1974, she was nominated for an <u>Academy Award for Best Actress</u> for the film <u>Claudine</u>. The role of Claudine had been written specifically for actress <u>Diana Sands</u> (who had made guest appearances on *Julia* as Carroll's cousin Sara), but shortly before filming was to begin, Sands found out that she was terminally ill with cancer. Sands attempted to carry on with the role, but as filming began, she became too ill to continue, and recommended her friend Carroll take over the role. Sands would not live to see *Claudine*. She died in September 1973; *Claudine*, starring Diahann Carroll and James Earl Jones, was released in April 1974.



Carroll and Sammy Davis Jr. on *The Hollywood Palace*, 1968

Carroll is well known for her titular role in the 1968 television series *Julia*, which made her the first African-American actress to star in her own television series where she did not play a domestic worker. That role won her the Golden Globe Award for "Best Actress In A Television Series" in 1968,<sup>[5]</sup> and a nomination for an Emmy Award in 1969. Some of her earlier work also included appearances on shows hosted by Jack Paar, Merv Griffin, Johnny Carson, Judy Garland, and Ed Sullivan, and on *The Hollywood Palace* variety show. In 1984, Carroll joined the nighttime soap opera *Dynasty* as the mixed-race jet set diva Dominique Deveraux, half-sister of Blake Carrington. Her high-profile role on *Dynasty* also reunited her with schoolmate Billy Dee Williams, who briefly played her onscreen husband Brady Lloyd. Carroll remained on the show until 1987, simultaneously making several appearances on its short-lived spin-off, *The Colbys*. She received her third Emmy nomination in 1989 for the recurring role of Marion Gilbert in *A Different World*.

In 1991, Carroll played the role of Eleanor Potter, the wife of Jimmy Potter, portrayed by <u>Chuck Patterson</u>, in <u>The Five Heartbeats</u>, a musical drama film in which Jimmy manages a vocal group. In this role, Carroll was a doting, concerned, and protective wife

alongside actor and musician <u>Robert Townsend</u>, <u>Michael Wright</u>, and others. In a 1995 reunion with Billy Dee Williams in *Lonesome Dove: The Series*, she played Mrs. Greyson, the wife of Williams' character. In 1996, Carroll starred as the self-loving

and deluded silent movie star <u>Norma Desmond</u> in the Canadian production of <u>Andrew Lloyd Webber</u>'s musical version of the classic film <u>Sunset Boulevard</u>. In 2001, Carroll made her animation début in <u>The Legend of Tarzan</u>, in which she voiced <u>Queen</u> La, an evil sorceress and ruler of the ancient city of Opar.

In 2006, she appeared in the television medical drama <u>Grey's Anatomy</u> as Jane Burke, the demanding mother of Dr. Preston Burke. In December 2008, Carroll was cast in <u>USA Network's series</u> <u>White Collar</u> as <u>June</u>, the savvy widow who rents out her guest room to <u>Neal Caffrey</u>. In 2010, Carroll was featured in UniGlobe Entertainment's breast cancer docudrama titled <u>1 a</u> <u>Minute</u>, and she appeared as Nana in two Lifetime movies: <u>At Risk</u> and <u>The Front</u>, movie adaptations of two <u>Patricia Cornwell novels</u>. [7]

Carroll was present on stage for the <u>2013 Emmy Awards</u>, to briefly speak about being the first African American nominated for a Primetime Emmy Award. She was quoted as saying, "talented <u>Kerry Washington</u> better win!" Washington erroneously stated that Carroll was the first black performer ever to be nominated for an Emmy. Actually, at least three black performers were nominated before Carroll, who was first nominated in 1963. These performers include: <u>Ethel Waters</u> for a guest appearance on *Route 66*, in 1962; <u>Harry Belafonte</u>, nominated in 1956 and 1961 and winning in 1960; and <u>Sammy Davis Jr.</u>, who was nominated in 1956 with Belafonte.

## Personal life

Carroll was married four times, first to record producer Monte Kay in 1956. Her father boycotted the wedding ceremony which was presided over by Adam Clayton Powell Jr. at the Abyssinian Baptist Church in Harlem. The marriage ended in 1962. [9] The union produced a daughter, Suzanne Kay Bamford (born September 9, 1960), who became a freelance media journalist. In 1959, Carroll began a nine-year affair with married actor Sidney Poitier. She claimed that Poitier persuaded her to divorce her husband and he would leave his wife to be with her. When Carroll got her divorce, Poitier did not keep up his end of the bargain, [10] yet the relationship continued until 1968. Carroll dated and was engaged to British television host and producer David Frost from 1970 until 1973. In 1973, Carroll surprised the press by marrying Las Vegas boutique owner Fred Glusman. Several weeks later, she filed for divorce, charging Glusman with physical abuse. In 1975, Carroll married Robert DeLeon, a managing editor of Jet. She was widowed two years later when DeLeon was killed in a car crash. [11] Carroll's fourth marriage was to singer Vic Damone in 1987. The union, which Carroll admitted was turbulent, had a legal separation in 1991, reconciliation, and divorce in 1996. [12][13]

#### Death

Carroll was diagnosed with <u>breast cancer</u> in 1997. She said the diagnosis "stunned" her because there was no family history of breast cancer and she had always had a healthy lifestyle. She underwent nine weeks of <u>radiation therapy</u>, and had been clear since. She frequently spoke on the need for early detection and prevention of the disease.<sup>[14]</sup>

Carroll died of cancer on October 4, 2019, in Los Angeles.<sup>[15]</sup>

#### Charitable work

Carroll was a founding member of the Celebrity Action Council, a volunteer group of celebrity women who served the women's outreach of the Los Angeles Mission, working with women in rehabilitation from problems with drugs, alcohol or prostitution. She helped to form the group along with other female television personalities including Mary Frann, Donna Mills, Linda Gray and Joan Van Ark.<sup>[16]</sup>

# **Filmography**

# Film

Year	Title	Role
1954	<u>Carmen Jones</u>	Myrt
1959	Porgy and Bess	Clara
1961	Goodbye Again	Night Club Singer
1901	Paris Blues	Connie Lampson
1967	Hurry Sundown	Vivian Turlow
1968	The Split	Ellen "Ellie" Kennedy
1974	Claudine	Claudine
1991	The Five Heartbeats	Eleanor Potter
1992	Color Adjustment	Herself
1997	Eve's Bayou	Elzora
2008	Over the RiverLife of Lydia Maria Child, Abolitionist for Freedom	Narrator
2013	Tyler Perry Presents Peeples	Nana Peeples
2015	The Masked Saint	Ms. Edna

# Television

Year	Title	Role	Notes
1954	Chance of a Lifetime	Herself	Four consecutive weeks as a contestant
1954	The Red Skelton Hour	Herself	
1955	General Electric Theater	Anna	Episode: "Winner by Decision"
1960	Peter Gunn	Dina Wright	Episode: "Sing a Song of Murder"
1960	The Man in the Moon		TV movie
1960	The Garry Moore Show	Herself	Recurring for several weeks
1962	What's My Line?	Mystery Guest <sup>[17]</sup>	
1962	Naked City	Ruby Jay	Episode: "A Horse Has a Big Head – Let Him Worry!"
1963	The Eleventh Hour	Stella Young	Episode: "And God Created Vanity"
1964	The Judy Garland Show	Herself	Episode 21
1965– 1971	The Dean Martin Show	Herself	
1968	Francis Albert Sinatra Does His Thing	Herself	
1968– 1971	<u>Julia</u>	Julia Baker	86 episodes
1975	Death Scream	Betty May	TV movie
1976	The Diahann Carroll Show	Herself	
1977	The Love Boat	Roxy Blue	Episode: "Isaac the Groupie"
1978	Star Wars Holiday Special	Mermeia Holographic Wow	
1979	Roots: The Next Generations	Zeona Haley	
1979	I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings	Vivian	TV movie
1982	Sister, Sister	Carolyne Lovejoy	TV movie
1984– 1987	<u>Dynasty</u>	Dominique Deveraux	74 episodes
1985– 1986	The Colbys	Dominique Deveraux	
1989	From the Dead of Night	Maggie	
1989– 1993	A Different World	Marion Gilbert	9 episodes
1990	Murder in Black and White	Margo Stover	
1991	Sunday in Paris	Vernetta Chase	
1993	The Sinbad Show	Mrs. Winters	Episode: "My Daughter's Keeper"
1994	Burke's Law	Grace Gibson	Episode: "Who Killed the Beauty Queen?"
1994	Evening Shade	Ginger	Episode: "The Perfect Woman"
1994– 1995	Lonesome Dove: The Series	Ida Grayson	
1994	A Perry Mason Mystery: The Case of the Lethal Lifestyle	Lydia Bishop	

1995	Touched by an Angel	Grace Willis	Episode: "The Driver"
1998	The Sweetest Gift	Mrs. Wilson	
1999	Having Our Say: The Delany Sisters' First 100 Years	Sadie Delany	TV movie
1999	Jackie's Back	Herself	TV movie
1999	Twice in a Lifetime	Jael	2 episodes
2000	The Courage to Love	Pouponne	TV movie
2000	Sally Hemings: An American Scandal	Betty Hemings	Miniseries
2000	Happily Ever After: Fairy Tales for Every Child	Crow	Episode: "Aesop's Fables: A Whodunit Musical"
2000	Livin' for Love: The Natalie Cole Story	Maria Cole	TV movie
2001	The Legend of Tarzan	Queen La (voice)	
2002	The Court	Justice DeSett	6 episodes
2002	Half & Half	Grandma Ruth Thorne	Episode: "The Big Thanks for Forgiving Episode"
2003	Strong Medicine	Eve Morton	Episode: "Love and Let Die"
2003– 2004	Soul Food	Aunt Ruthie	
2004	Whoopi	Viveca Rae	Episode: "Mother's Little Helper"
2006– 2007	Grey's Anatomy	Jane Burke	
2008	Back to You	Sandra Jenkins	Episode: "Hug & Tell"
2009– 2014	White Collar	June	25 episodes
2010	At Risk	Nana	TV movie
2010	The Front	Nana	TV movie
2010	Diahann Carroll: The Lady. The Music. The Legend	Herself	Filmed live in concert in Palm Springs, California
2010– 2011	Diary of a Single Mom	Therapist	7 episodes

## **Discography**

- Diahann Carroll Sings Harold Arlen Songs (1957)
- Best Beat Forward (1958)
- The Persian Room Presents Diahann Carroll (1959)
- Porgy and Bess (1959) (with the André Previn Trio)
- Diahann Carroll and the André Previn Trio (1960)
- Fun Life (1961)
- Modern Jazz Quartet *The Comedy* (1962)
- *Showstopper!* (1962)
- The Fabulous Diahann Carroll (1963)
- A You're Adorable: Love Songs for Children (1967)
- Nobody Sees Me Cry (1967)
- Diahann Carroll (1974)
- A Tribute to Ethel Waters (1978)

■ The Time of My Life (1997)

#### **Theater**

- House of Flowers (1954)
- No Strings (1962)
- Same Time, Next Year (1977)
- Black Broadway (1979) (benefit concert)
- Agnes of God (1983) (replacement for Elizabeth Ashley)
- Love Letters (1990)
- Sunset Boulevard (1995)
- Bubbling Brown Sugar (2004)
- On Golden Pond (2004) (replaced by Leslie Uggams before opening)
- A Raisin in the Sun (2014) (replaced by LaTanya Richardson before opening)

## Awards and nominations

#### **Awards**

- 1962: Tony Award for Best Performance by a Leading Actress in a Musical No Strings
- 1969: Golden Globe Award for Best TV Star Female Julia
- 2011: Inducted into the Television Academy Hall of Fame

#### **Nominations**

- 1963: Primetime Emmy Award for Outstanding Single Performance by an Actress in a Leading Role <u>Naked</u>
   City<sup>[8]</sup>
- 1969: Primetime Emmy Award for Outstanding Actress in a Comedy Series Julia<sup>[8]</sup>
- 1970: Golden Globe Award for Best Actress in a Comedy/Musical Television Series Julia
- 1975: Golden Globe Award for Best Actress in a Comedy/Musical Motion Picture Claudine
- 1975: Academy Award for Best Actress Claudine
- 1989: Primetime Emmy Award for Outstanding Guest Actress in a Comedy Series A Different World
- 1992: Women in Film Crystal Award. [18]
- 1998: Women in Film Lucy Award<sup>[18]</sup>
- 1999: Daytime Emmy Award for Outstanding Performance in a Children's Special/Series The Sweetest Gift
- 2000: NAACP Image Award for Outstanding Actress in a Mini-Series/Television Movie Having Our Say: The Delany Sisters' First 100 Years
- 2005: NAACP Image Award for Outstanding Supporting Actress in a Television Drama Series Soul Food
- 2008: Primetime Emmy Award for Outstanding Guest Actress in a Drama Series Grey's Anatomy

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# **Further reading**

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## **External links**

- Diahann Carroll (https://www.ibdb.com/broadway-cast-staff/034679) at the Internet Broadway Database
- Diahann Carroll (http://www.lortel.org/Archives/CreditableEntity/9284) at the Internet Off-Broadway Database
- Diahann Carroll (https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0140792/) on IMDb
- Diahann Carroll (http://tcmdb.com/participant/participant.jsp?participantId=029686) at the TCM Movie Database

- The HistoryMakers (https://web.archive.org/web/20140226051849/http://www.thehistorymakers.com/biography/biography.asp?bioindex=1029&category=EntertainmentMakers&occupation=Singer%20%26%20Actress&name=Diahann%20Carroll) Biography
- Diahann Carroll at Discogs (http://www.discogs.com/artist/Diahann+Carroll)
- Diahann Carroll's oral history video excerpts (http://www.visionaryproject.com/carrolldiahann) at The National Visionary Leadership Project
- Diahann Carroll (http://www.makers.com/diahann-carroll)
   Video produced by Makers: Women Who Make America
- Diahann Carroll (https://interviews.televisionacademy.com/interviews/diahann-carroll) at The Interviews: An Oral History of Television

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